UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D. C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): November 16, 2023

MATTHEWS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Pennsylvania

(State or other jurisdiction of Incorporation or organization)

0-09115 (Commission File Number)

25-0644320 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

Two Northshore Center, Pittsburgh, PA 15212-5851 (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(412) 442-8200

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions kee General Instruction A.2. below):

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Class A Common Stock, \$1.00 par value	MATW	Nasdaq Global Select Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. \Box

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On November 16, 2023, Matthews International Corporation ("Matthews") issued a press release announcing its earnings for the fourth quarter and fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. A copy of the press release is furnished hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

On November 16, 2023, Matthews posted to the Company's website (www.matw.com/investors) its earnings teleconference presentation which includes selected financial results for the fourth quarter and fiscal year ended September 30, 2023. The presentation is furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.2. This information, including exhibits attached hereto, shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section. This information shall not be deemed to be incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference to this Form 8-K in such a filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

Exhibit Number	Description
<u>99.1</u>	Press Release, dated November 16, 2023, issued by Matthews International Corporation
<u>99.2</u>	Matthews International Corporation earnings teleconference presentation for the fourth quarter and fiscal year ende September 30, 2023
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

MATTHEWS INTERNATIONAL CORPORATION (Registrant)

By: /s/ Steven F. Nicola

Steven F. Nicola Chief Financial Officer and Secretary

Date: November 17, 2023



NEWS RELEASE

Matthews International Corporation Corporate Office Two NorthShore Center

Pittsburgh, PA 15212-5851 Phone: (412) 442-8200

November 16, 2023

Contact:

Steven F. Nicola Chief Financial Officer and Secretary William D. Wilson Senior Director, Corporate Development

MATTHEWS INTERNATIONAL REPORTS RESULTS FOR FOURTH QUARTER AND FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

Financial Highlights:

- Consolidated sales in fourth quarter increased \$23.1 million, or 5.0%
- Industrial Technologies sales 34% higher for the quarter; FY2023 sales exceed \$500 million, compared to \$335.5 million for FY2022
- All three business segments reported higher adjusted EBITDA for the quarter
- Company expects continued earnings growth and strong cash flow in fiscal 2024
- Webcast: Friday, November 17, 2023, 9:00 a.m., (201) 689-8471

PITTSBURGH, PA, NOVEMBER 16, 2023 - <u>Matthews International Corporation</u> (NASDAQ GSM: MATW) today announced financial results for the quarter and fiscal year ended September 30, 2023.

In discussing the Company's operating results, Joseph C. Bartolacci, President and Chief Executive Officer, stated:

"We had a strong finish to fiscal 2023 as demonstrated by our fourth quarter results. I am pleased to report that the Company generated higher sales on a consolidated basis, and adjusted EBITDA growth in all three of our business segments, compared to a year ago.

"In our Industrial Technologies segment, we reported another quarter of solid growth in operating results on the strength of our energy storage solutions. Fiscal 2023 sales for this segment exceeded the \$500 million target that we set at the beginning of the fiscal year, resulting in growth exceeding 50% over last year's sales of \$335.5 million. Interest in our solutions remains high as we continue to work with auto manufacturers and battery producers in their development of dry battery electrode (DBE) solutions.

"The Memorialization segment also performed well again in the fiscal 2023 fourth quarter, completing a very good year. Despite the continued decline in U.S. deaths (reflecting lower COVID-related deaths), the segment's sales remained relatively stable compared to a year ago. In addition, adjusted EBITDA for the segment increased for the quarter and fiscal year reflecting improved price realization and continued emphasis on productivity improvements.

"Finally, recent cost reduction actions taken by SGK Brand Solutions resulted in improved operating performance for the segment in the fiscal 2023 fourth quarter. Although European market conditions continued to challenge the business, we reported higher adjusted EBITDA and improved margins during the recent quarter.

"We improved our net leverage ratio during the recent quarter on the strength of our operating results. Total outstanding debt increased modestly as we continued to build working capital in our growing energy storage solutions business.

"With respect to fiscal 2024, we expect another year of consolidated growth in sales and adjusted EBITDA. We continue to have a high level of confidence in the long-term growth opportunities for each of the segments, particularly our Industrial Technologies segment. As the level of larger longer-term projects increases, especially for our energy storage solutions, the timing of new orders and execution of existing orders can significantly influence quarterly results. Accordingly, while we expect our fiscal 2024 result to exceed fiscal 2023, the level of growth is more difficult to predict at this time. For the near term, we are expecting a solid start to fiscal 2024 compared to a year ago and we anticipate providing updated guidance on the full year as we have more clarity on orders and related timing."

Fourth Quarter Fiscal 2023 Consolidated Results (Unaudited)

(\$ in millions, except per share data)	Q	4 FY2023	 Q4 FY2022 Change			% Change		
Sales	\$	480.2	\$ 457.1	\$	23.1	5.0 %		
Net income (loss) attributable to Matthews	\$	17.7	\$ (81.0)	\$	98.7	(121.9)%		
Diluted earnings (loss) per share	\$	0.56	\$ (2.63)	\$	3.19	(121.3)%		
Non-GAAP adjusted net income	\$	30.3	\$ 25.6	\$	4.7	18.4 %		
Non-GAAP adjusted EPS	\$	0.96	\$ 0.82	\$	0.14	17.1 %		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	61.9	\$ 55.9	\$	6.0	10.7 %		

Note: See the attached tables for additional important disclosures regarding Matthews' use of non-GAAP measures as well as reconciliations of non-GAAP measures to corresponding GAAP measures.

Consolidated sales for the fiscal 2023 fourth quarter were \$480.2 million, compared to \$457.1 million for the fiscal 2023 fourth quarter, representing an increase of \$23.1 million. The increase primarily reflected sales growth in the Industrial Technologies segment and the impact of the recent acquisitions of Olbrich GmbH and R+S Automotive GmbH. These increases were partially offset by lower reported sales for the SGK Brand Solutions segment.

Net income attributable to the Company for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 was \$17.7 million, or \$0.56 per share, compared to a net loss of \$81.0 million, or \$2.63 per share, for the same quarter last year. The loss in the prior year fourth quarter reflected a goodwill impairment charge of \$82.5 million (\$2.59 per share) and charges in connection with cost reduction initiatives in the SGK Brand Solutions segment.

Adjusted EBITDA (net income before interest expense, income taxes, depreciation and amortization, and other adjustments) for the fiscal 2023 fourth quarter was \$61.9 million, compared to \$55.9 million a year ago. On a non-GAAP adjusted basis, earnings for the fiscal 2023 fourth quarter were \$0.96 per share, compared to \$0.82 per share a year ago. Higher adjusted EBITDA was partially offset by increased interest expense for the current quarter, primarily reflecting the higher interest rate environment. See reconciliations of adjusted EBITDA and non-GAAP adjusted earnings per share below.

Fiscal 2023 Consolidated Results (Unaudited)

(\$ in millions, except per share data)	YT	D FY2023	 YTD FY2022	 Change	% Change
Sales	\$	1,880.9	\$ 1,762.4	\$ 118.5	6.7 %
Net income (loss) attributable to Matthews	\$	39.3	\$ (99.8)	\$ 139.1	(139.4)%
Diluted earnings (loss) per share	\$	1.26	\$ (3.18)	\$ 4.44	(139.6)%
Non-GAAP adjusted net income	\$	90.1	\$ 90.4	\$ (0.3)	(0.3)%
Non-GAAP adjusted EPS	\$	2.88	\$ 2.88	\$ —	— %
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	225.8	\$ 210.4	\$ 15.4	7.3 %

Note: See the attached tables for additional important disclosures regarding Matthews' use of non-GAAP measures as well as reconciliations of non-GAAP measures to corresponding GAAP measures.

Consolidated sales for the year ended September 30, 2023 were \$1.88 billion, compared to \$1.76 billion a year ago, representing an increase of \$118.5 million, or 6.7%, from the prior year. On a constant currency basis, consolidated sales increased \$142.1 million, or 8.1%, from a year ago. Changes in foreign currency exchange rates were estimated to have an unfavorable impact of \$23.6 million on fiscal 2023 sales compared to last year.

Net income attributable to the Company for the year ended September 30, 2023 was \$39.3 million (\$1.26 per share), compared to a net loss of \$99.8 million (\$3.18 per share) for fiscal 2022. The prior year loss primarily reflected the fourth quarter goodwill impairment and charges in connection with cost reduction initiatives in the SGK Brand Solutions segment. The loss for the prior year also included charges from the settlement of the Company's principal defined benefit pension plan in the fiscal 2022 first quarter and asset write-downs related to the Russia-Ukraine conflict in the fiscal 2022 second quarter.

Adjusted EBITDA for the year ended September 30, 2023, was \$225.8 million, compared to \$210.4 million a year ago. On a non-GAAP adjusted basis, earnings for the year ended September 30, 2023 were \$2.88 per share, compared to \$2.88 per share last year. Higher adjusted EBITDA was offset by increased interest expense for the current year, primarily reflecting the higher interest rate environment. See reconciliations of adjusted EBITDA and non-GAAP adjusted earnings per share below.

Webcast

The Company will host a conference call and webcast on Friday, November 17, 2023, at 9:00 a.m. Eastern Time to review its financial and operating results and discuss its corporate strategies and outlook. A question-and-answer session will follow. The conference call can be accessed by dialing (201) 689-8471. The audio webcast can be monitored at <u>www.matw.com</u>. As soon as available after the call, a transcript of the call will be posted on the Investor Relations section of the Company's website at <u>www.matw.com</u>.

About Matthews International Corporation

Matthews International Corporation is a global provider of memorialization products, including memorials, caskets, cremation-related products, and cremation and incineration equipment, primarily to cemetery and funeral home customers that help families move from grief to remembrance. The Industrial Technologies segment includes the design, manufacturing, service and distribution of high-tech custom energy storage solutions; product identification and warehouse automation technologies and solutions, including order fulfillment systems for identifying, tracking, picking and conveying consumer and industrial products; and coating and converting lines for the packaging, pharma, foil, décor and tissue industries. The SGK Brand Solutions segment is a leading provider of packaging solutions and brand experiences, helping companies simplify their marketing, amplify their brands and provide value. The Company has approximately 12,000 employees in more than 30 countries on six continents that are committed to delivering the highest quality products and services.

Forward-looking Information

Any forward-looking statements contained in this release are included pursuant to the "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding the expectations, hopes, beliefs, intentions or strategies of the Company regarding the future, and may be identified by the use of words such as "expects," "believes." "intends." "projects." "anticipates." estimates." "plans." "seeks." "forecasts." "predicts." "objective." "potential." "outlook." "mav." "will," "could" or the negative of these terms, other comparable terminology and variations thereof. Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause the Company's actual results in future periods to be materially different from management's expectations. Although the Company believes that the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are reasonable, no assurance can be given that such expectations will prove correct. Factors that could cause the Company's results to differ materially from the results discussed in such forward-looking statements principally include changes in domestic or international economic conditions, changes in foreign currency exchange rates, changes in interest rates, changes in the cost of materials used in the manufacture of the Company's products, any impairment of goodwill or intangible assets, environmental liability and limitations on the Company's operations due to environmental laws and regulations, disruptions to certain services, such as telecommunications, network server maintenance, cloud computing or transaction processing services, provided to the Company by third-parties, changes in mortality and cremation rates, changes in product demand or pricing as a result of consolidation in the industries in which the Company operates, or other factors such as supply chain disruptions, labor shortages or labor cost increases, changes in product demand or pricing as a result of domestic or international competitive pressures, ability to achieve cost-reduction objectives, unknown risks in connection with the Company's acquisitions and divestitures, cybersecurity concerns and costs arising with management of cybersecurity threats, effectiveness of the Company's internal controls, compliance with domestic and foreign laws and regulations, technological factors beyond the Company's control, impact of pandemics or similar outbreaks, or other disruptions to our industries, customers, or supply chains, the impact of global conflicts, such as the current war between Russia and Ukraine, and other factors described in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K and other periodic filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (Unaudited) (In thousands, except per share data)

	Three Months Ended September 30,						Year I Septen		
		2023		2022	% Change		2023	 2022	% Change
Sales	\$	480,168	\$	457,127	5.0 %	\$	1,880,896	\$ 1,762,403	6.7 %
Cost of sales		(329,354)		(311,870)	5.6 %		(1,303,224)	(1,240,125)	5.1 %
Gross profit		150,814		145,257	3.8 %		577,672	522,278	10.6 %
Gross margin		31.4 %		31.8 %			30.7 %	29.6 %	
Selling and administrative expenses		(113,931)		(124,067)	(8.2)%		(447,487)	(426,677)	4.9 %
Intangible amortization		(10,569)		(11,781)	(10.3)%		(42,068)	(57,084)	(26.3)%
Goodwill write-downs		—		(82,454)	100.0 %		—	(82,454)	100.0 %
Operating profit (loss)		26,314		(73,045)	(136.0)%		88,117	 (43,937)	NM
Operating margin		5.5 %		(16.0)%			4.7 %	(2.5)%	
Interest and other, net		(10,983)		(9,992)	9.9 %		(47,207)	(60,282)	(21.7)%
Income (loss) before income taxes		15,331		(83,037)	(118.5)%		40,910	 (104,219)	(139.3)%
Income taxes		2,362		2,080	13.6 %		(1,774)	4,391	(140.4)%
Net income (loss)		17,693		(80,957)	(121.9)%		39,136	(99,828)	(139.2)%
Non-controlling interests		30		(2)	NM		155	54	187.0 %
Net income (loss) attributable to Matthews	\$	17,723	\$	(80,959)	(121.9)%	\$	39,291	\$ (99,774)	(139.4)%
Earnings (loss) per share diluted	\$	0.56	\$	(2.63)	(121.3)%	\$	1.26	\$ (3.18)	(139.6)%
Earnings per share non-GAAP ⁽¹⁾	\$	0.96	\$	0.82	17.1 %	\$	2.88	\$ 2.88	— %
Dividends declared per share	\$	0.23	\$	0.22	4.5 %	\$	0.92	\$ 0.88	4.5 %
Diluted shares		31,517		30,825			31,289	 31,367	

(1) See reconciliation of non-GAAP financial information provided in tables at the end of this release

NM: Not meaningful

SEGMENT INFORMATION (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	Thi	ee Months En	ded Sep	otember 30,		nber 30,		
		2023		2022		2023		2022
Sales:								
Memorialization	\$	204,878	\$	206,256	\$	842,997	\$	840,124
Industrial Technologies		140,561		104,595		505,751		335,523
SGK Brand Solutions		134,729		146,276		532,148		586,756
	\$	480,168	\$	457,127	\$	1,880,896	\$	1,762,403
Adjusted EBITDA:								
Memorialization	\$	36,890	\$	33,445	\$	163,986	\$	151,849
Industrial Technologies		23,470		23,385		66,278		56,762
SGK Brand Solutions		17,512		16,698		57,128		60,120
Corporate and Non-Operating		(15,989)		(17,667)		(61,583)		(58,323)
Total Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$	61,883	\$	55,861	\$	225,809	\$	210,408

(1) See reconciliation of non-GAAP financial information provided in tables at the end of this release

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET INFORMATION (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	Septemb	oer 30, 2023	September 30, 2022			
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	42,101	\$	69,016		
Accounts receivable, net		207,526		221,015		
Inventories, net		260,409		225,440		
Other current assets		138,221		113,145		
Total current assets		648,257		628,616		
Property, plant and equipment, net		270,326		256,065		
Goodwill		698,109		675,421		
Other intangible assets, net		160,478		202,154		
Other long-term assets		110,211		120,515		
Total assets	\$	1,887,381	\$	1,882,771		
LIABILITIES						
Long-term debt, current maturities	\$	3,696	\$	3,277		
Other current liabilities		390,904		408,098		
Total current liabilities		394,600		411,375		
Long-term debt		786,484		795,291		
Other long-term liabilities		181,016		189,029		
Total liabilities		1,362,100		1,395,695		
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY						
Total shareholders' equity		525,281		487,076		
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	1,887,381	\$	1,882,771		

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOWS INFORMATION (Unaudited)

(In thousands)

	Year Ended September 30,					
	 2023		2022			
Cash flows from operating activities:						
Net income (loss)	\$ 39,136	\$	(99,828)			
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:						
Depreciation and amortization	96,530		104,056			
Changes in working capital items	(35,503)		29,590			
Goodwill write-downs	_		82,454			
Other operating activities	(20,639)		10,588			
Net cash provided by operating activities	79,524	-	126,860			
Cash flows from investing activities:						
Capital expenditures	(50,598)		(61,321)			
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired	(15,341)		(44,469)			
Other investing activities	7,214		24,938			
Net cash used in investing activities	(58,725)		(80,852)			
Cash flows from financing activities:						
Net (payments) proceeds from long-term debt	(18,224)		35,688			
Purchases of treasury stock	(2,857)		(41,717)			
Dividends	(28,202)		(27,685)			
Other financing activities	(912)		(3,499)			
Net cash used in financing activities	 (50,195)		(37,213)			
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	83		(5,724)			
Net change in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$ (29,313)	\$	3,071			

Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Included in this report are measures of financial performance that are not defined by GAAP, including, without limitation, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income and EPS, constant currency sales, constant currency adjusted EBITDA, net debt and net debt leverage ratio. The Company defines net debt leverage ratio as outstanding debt (net of cash) relative to adjusted EBITDA. The Company uses non-GAAP financial measures to assist in comparing its performance on a consistent basis for purposes of business decision-making by removing the impact of certain items that management believes do not directly reflect the Company's core operations including acquisition and divestiture costs, ERP integration costs, strategic initiative and other charges (which includes non-recurring charges related to operational initiatives and exit activities), stock-based compensation and the non-service portion of pension and postretirement expense. Constant currency sales and constant currency adjusted EBITDA remove the impact of changes due to foreign exchange translation rates. To calculate sales and adjusted EBITDA on a constant currency basis, amounts for periods in the current fiscal year are translated into U.S. dollars using exchange rates applicable to the comparable periods of the prior fiscal year. Management believes that presenting non-GAAP financial measures is useful to investors because it (i) provides investors with meaningful supplemental information regarding financial performance by excluding certain items that management believes do not directly reflect the Company's core operations, (ii) permits investors to view performance using the same tools that management uses to budget, forecast, make operating and strategic decisions. and evaluate historical performance, and (iii) otherwise provides supplemental information that may be useful to investors in evaluating the Company's results. The Company's calculations of its non-GAAP financial measures, however, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies. The Company believes that the presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures, when considered together with the corresponding GAAP financial measures and the reconciliations to those measures, provided herein, provide investors with an additional understanding of the factors and trends affecting the Company's business that could not be obtained absent these disclosures.

ADJUSTED EBITDA RECONCILIATION (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	Th	Three Months Ended September 30,					Year Ended September 30,				
		2023		2022		2023		2022			
Net income (loss)	\$	17,693	\$	(80,957)	\$	39,136	\$	(99,828)			
Income tax (benefit) provision		(2,362)		(2,080)		1,774		(4,391)			
Income (loss) before income taxes	\$	15,331	\$	(83,037)		40,910		(104,219)			
Net loss (gain) attributable to noncontrolling interests		30		(2)		155		54			
Interest expense, including RPA and factory financing fees (1)		12,746		9,345		48,690		28,771			
Depreciation and amortization *		24,717		23,893		96,530		104,056			
Acquisition and divestiture related items (2) **		848		6,947		5,293		7,898			
Strategic initiatives and other charges (3) **		6,168		13,174		13,923		31,045			
Highly inflationary accounting impacts (primarily non-cash) ⁽⁴⁾		(1,714)		228		1,360		1,473			
Defined benefit plan termination related items (5)		_		(713)		—		(429)			
Asset write-downs, net (6)		_		33		—		10,050			
Goodwill write-downs (7)		_		82,454		—		82,454			
Stock-based compensation		3,673		3,304		17,308		17,432			
Non-service pension and postretirement expense (8)		84		235		1,640		31,823			
Total Adjusted EBITDA	\$	61,883	\$	55,861	\$	225,809	\$	210,408			
Adjusted EBITDA margin		12.9 %		12.2 %		12.0 %		11.9 %			

Adjusted EBITDA margin

⁽¹⁾ Includes fees for receivables sold under the RPA and factoring arrangements totaling \$1,284 and \$1,046 for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and \$4,042 and \$1,046 for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

⁽²⁾ Includes certain non-recurring costs associated with recent acquisition and divestiture activities, and also includes a gain of \$1,827 for the three months and fiscal year ended September 30, 2023 related to the divestiture of a business in the Industrial Technologies segment.

(a) Includes certain non-recurring costs associated with productivity and cost-reduction initiatives intended to result in improved operating performance, profitability and working capital levels and costs associated with global ERP system integration efforts totaling \$6,168 and \$13,923 for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and \$12,393 and \$28,060 for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and \$12,393 and \$28,060 for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023 related to a previously disclosed theft of funds by a former employee initially identified in fiscal 2015. Also includes certain non-recurring direct incremental costs (such as costs for purchases of computer peripherals and devices to facilitate working-from-home, additional personal protective equipment and cleaning supplies and services, etc.) incurred in response to COVID-19 totaling \$781 and \$2,985 for the three months and fiscal year ended September 30, 2023.

(4) Represents exchange gains and losses associated with highly inflationary accounting related to the Company's Turkish subsidiaries.

(5) Represents items associated with the termination of the Company's DB Plan, supplemental retirement plan and the defined benefit portion of the officers retirement restoration plan.

⁽⁶⁾ Represents asset write-downs, net of recoveries within the SGK Brand Solutions segment.

⁽⁷⁾ Represents goodwill write-downs within the SGK Brand Solutions segment.

⁽ⁱ⁾ Non-service pension and postretirement expense includes interest cost, expected return on plan assets, amortization of actuarial gains and losses, curtailment gains and losses, and settlement gains and losses. These benefit cost components are excluded from adjusted EBITDA since they are primarily influenced by external market conditions that impact investment returns and interest (discount) rates. Curtailment gains and losses and settlement gains and losses are excluded from adjusted EBITDA since they generally result from certain non-recurring events, such as plan amendments to modify future benefits or settlements of plan obligations. The service cost and prior service cost components of pension and postretirement expense are included in the calculation of adjusted EBITDA, since they are considered to be a better reflection of the ongoing service-related costs of providing these benefits. Please note that GAAP pension and postretirement expense or the adjustment above are not necessarily indicative of the current or future cash flow requirements related to these employee benefit plans.

* Depreciation and amortization was \$6,646 and \$5,780 for the Memorialization segment, \$5,600 and \$3,744 for the Industrial Technologies segment, \$11,299 and \$13,054 for the SGK Brand Solutions segment, and \$1,172 and \$1,315 for Corporate and Non-Operating, for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Depreciation and amortization was \$23,738 and \$23,228 for the Memorialization segment, \$23,184 and \$11,387 for the Industrial Technologies segment, \$44,842 and \$64,173 for the SGK Brand Solutions segment, and \$4,766 and \$5,268 for Corporate and Non-Operating, for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. ** Acquisition costs, ERP integration costs, non-recurring/incremental COVID-19 costs, and strategic initiatives and other charges were \$22 and \$1,474 for the Memorialization segment, \$614 and \$4,255 for

the Industrial Technologies segment, \$3,878 and \$12,420 for the SGK Brand Solutions segment, and \$2,502 and \$1,972 for Corporate and Non-Operating, for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Acquisition costs, ERP integration costs, non-recurring/incremental COVID-19 costs, and strategic initiatives and other charges were \$1,002 and \$4,831 for the Memorialization segment, \$4,108 and \$5,637 for the Industrial Technologies segment, \$10,905 and \$20,558 for the SGK Brand Solutions segment, and \$3,201 and \$7,917 for Corporate and Non-Operating, for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

ADJUSTED NET INCOME AND EPS RECONCILIATION (Unaudited)

(In	thousa	ands, exce	ept per	sh	are data)								
	Three Months Ended September 30,							Year Ended September 30,					
		2023			2022			2023			2022		
		p	er share		F	er share		p	er share		P	er share	
Net income (loss) attributable to Matthews	\$	17,723 \$	0.56	\$	(80,959) \$	(2.63)	\$	39,291 \$	1.26	\$	(99,774) \$	(3.18)	
Acquisition and divestiture items (1)		1,626	0.05		5,581	0.18		4,874	0.15		6,319	0.20	
Strategic initiatives and other charges (2)		4,053	0.13		12,736	0.41		11,106	0.36		26,092	0.84	
Highly inflationary accounting impacts (primarily non-cash) (3)		(1,714)	(0.05)		228	0.01		1,360	0.04		1,473	0.05	
Defined benefit plan termination related items (4)		649	0.02		(537)	(0.02)		665	0.02		(182)	(0.01)	
Asset write-downs, net ⁽⁵⁾		_	_		38	_		_	_		9,993	0.32	
Goodwill write-downs (6)*		_	_		79,762	2.59		_	_		79,762	2.54	
Non-service pension and postretirement expense (7)		63	_		50	_		1,230	0.04		23,867	0.76	
Intangible amortization expense		7,927	0.25		8,655	0.28		31,551	1.01		42,813	1.36	
Adjusted net income	\$	30,327 \$	0.96	\$	25,554 \$	0.82	\$	90,077 \$	2.88	\$	90,363 \$	2.88	

Note: Adjustments to net income for non-GAAP reconciling items were calculated using an income tax rate of 26.9% and 7.5%, for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and 25.7% and 14.5% for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

⁽¹⁾ Includes certain non-recurring costs associated with recent acquisition and divestiture activities, and also includes a gain in fiscal year 2023 related to the divestiture of a business in the Industrial Technologies segment.

¹⁰ Includes certain non-recurring costs associated with productivity and cost-reduction initiatives intended to result in improved operating performance, profitability and working capital levels and costs associated with global ERP system integration efforts, net of loss recoveries in fiscal year 2023 related to a previously disclosed theft of funds by a former employee initially identified in fiscal 2015. Also includes certain non-newind, additional personal protective equipment and cleaning supplies and services, etc.) incurred in response to COVID-19. This amount does not include the impact of any lost sales or underutilization due to COVID-19.

⁽³⁾ Represents exchange gains and losses associated with highly inflationary accounting related to the Company's Turkish subsidiaries

(4) Represents items associated with the termination of the Company's DB Plan, supplemental retirement plan and the defined benefit portion of the officers retirement restoration plan.

⁽⁵⁾ Represents asset write-downs, net of recoveries within the SGK Brand Solutions segment.

⁽⁶⁾ Represents goodwill write-downs within the SGK Brand Solutions segment.

In Non-service pension and postretirement expense includes interest cost, expected return on plan assets, amortization of actuarial gains and losses, curtailment gains and losses, and settlement gains and losses. These benefit cost components are excluded from adjusted EBITDA since they are primarily influenced by external market conditions that impact investment returns and interest (discount) rates. Curtailment gains and losses and settlement gains and losses are excluded from adjusted EBITDA since they generally result from certain non-recurring events, such as plan amendments to modify future benefits or settlements of plan obligations. The service cost and prior service cost components of pension and postretirement expense are included in the calculation of adjusted EBITDA, since they are considered to be a better reflection of the origoing service-related costs of providing these benefits. Please note that GAAP pension and postretirement expense or the adjustment above are not necessarily indicative of the current or future cash flow requirements related to these employee benefit plans.

* Per share amounts based on the diluted shares for each respective period.

CONSTANT CURRENCY SALES AND ADJUSTED EBITDA RECONCILIATION (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	Me	emorialization		(In thousands) Industrial Technologies		SGK Brand Solutions	Co	orporate and Non- Operating		Consolidated
Reported sales for the quarter ended September 30, 2023	\$	204,878	\$	140,561	\$	134,729	\$	_	\$	480,168
Changes in foreign exchange translation rates		(504)	_	(2,748)		(1,786)				(5,038)
Constant currency sales for the quarter ended September 30, 2023	\$	204,374	\$	137,813	\$	132,943	\$		\$	475,130
Reported sales for the year ended September 30, 2023	\$	842,997	\$	505,751	\$	532,148	\$	_	\$	1,880,896
Changes in foreign exchange translation rates		1,759	_	5,744		16,088	_	_		23,591
Constant currency sales for the year ended September 30, 2023	\$	844,756	\$	511,495	\$	548,236	\$		\$	1,904,487
Reported adjusted EBITDA for the quarter ended September 30, 2023	\$	36,890	\$	23,470	\$	17,512	\$	(15,989)	\$	61,883
Changes in foreign exchange translation rates		135		(805)		235		13		(422)
Constant currency adjusted EBITDA for the quarter ended September 30, 2023	\$	37,025	\$	22,665	\$	17,747	\$	(15,976)	\$	61,461
Reported adjusted EBITDA for the year ended September 30, 2023	\$	163.986	\$	66.278	\$	57.128	\$	(61,583)	\$	225,809
Changes in foreign exchange translation rates	Ψ	140	ψ	1,323	ψ	1,999	Ψ	(01,583)	ψ	3,752
Constant currency adjusted EBITDA for the year ended September 30, 2023	\$	164,126	\$	67,601	\$	59,127	\$	(61,293)	\$	229,561

NET DEBT RECONCILIATION (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	Septer	September 30, 2022			
Long-term debt, current maturities	\$	3,696	\$	3,277	
Long-term debt		786,484		795,291	
Total long-term debt		790,180		798,568	
Less: Cash and cash equivalents		(42,101)		(69,016)	
	•		•		
Net Debt	\$	748,079	\$	729,552	
	•		•		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	225,809	\$	210,408	
Net Debt Leverage Ratio		3.3		3.5	

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Matthews INTERNATIONAL®

Fourth Quarter Fiscal 2023 Earnings Teleconference November 17, 2023

www.matw.com | Nasdaq: MATW

Joseph C. Bartolacci President and Chief Executive Officer

> Steven F. Nicola Chief Financial Officer

DISCLAIMER

Any forward-looking statements contained in this presentation are included pursuant to the "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding the expectations, hopes, beliefs, intentions or strategies of the Company regarding the future, and may be identified by the use of words such as "expects," "believes," "intends," "projects," "anticipates," estimates," "plans," "seeks," "forecasts," "predicts," "opicitive," "potential," "outlook," "may," "will," "could" or the negative of these terms, other companyle terminology and variations thereof. Such forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause the Company's actual results in future periods to be materially different from management's expectations. Although the Company believes that the expectations will prove correct. Factors that could cause the Company's results to differ materially form the results discussed in such forward-looking statements principally include changes in domestic or international economic conditions, changes in foreign currency exchange rates, changes in interest rates, changes in the cost of materials used in the manufacture of the Company's products, any impairment of goodwill or intangible assets, environmental liability and limitations on the Company operations due to environmental laws and regulations, disruptions to certain services, such as telecommunications, network server maintenance, cloud computing or transaction processing services, provided to the Company by third-parties, changes in mortality and cremation rates, changes in product demand or pricing as a result of consolidation in the industries in which the Company operates, or other factors such as supply chain disruptions, labor shortages or labor cost increases, changes in product demand or pricing as a result of consolidation in the industries in which the Company operates, or other factors severity to contreat

Included in this report are measures of financial performance that are not defined by generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP"). The Company uses non-GAAP financial measures to assist in comparing its performance on a consistent basis for purposes of business decision-making by removing the impact of certain items that management believes do not directly reflect the Company's core operations including acquisition and divestiture costs, ERP integration costs, strategic initiative and other charges (which includes non-recurring charges related to operational initiatives and exit activities), stock-based compensation and the non-service portion of pension and postretirement expense. Management believes that presenting non-GAAP financial measures is useful to investors because it (i) provides investors with meaningful supplemental information regarding financial performance by excluding certain items that management believes do not directly reflect the Company's core operations, (ii) permits investors to view performance using the same tools that management uses to budget, forecast, make operating and strategic decisions, and evaluate historical performance, and (iii) otherwise spoules useful to investors in evaluating the Company's results. The Company believes that the presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures, when considered together with the corresponding GAAP financial measures and the reconciliations to those measures, provided herein, provides investors with an additional understanding of the factors and trends affecting the Company's business that could not be obtained absent these disclosures.

The Company believes that adjusted EBITDA provides relevant and useful information, which is used by the Company's management in assessing the performance of its business. Adjusted EBITDA is defined by the Company as earnings before interest, income taxes, depreciation, amortization and certain non-cash and/or non-recurring items that do not contribute directly to management's evaluation of its operating results. These items include stock-based compensation, the non-service portion of pension and postretirement expense, acquisition and divestiture costs, ERP integration costs, and strategic initiatives and other charges. Adjusted EBITDA provides the Company with an understanding of earnings before the impact of investing and financing charges and income taxes, and the effects of certain acquisition and divestiture and ERP integration costs, and its and is used by the Company's management to measure business performance. It is also useful as a financial measure for lenders and is used by the Company's management to measure business performance. Adjusted EBITDA is not a measure of the Company's financial performance under GAAP and should not be considered as an alternative to net income or other performance measures derived in accordance with GAAP, or as an alternative to cash flow from operating activities as a measure of the Company's liquidity. The Company's definition of adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies.

The Company has presented constant currency sales and constant currency adjusted EBITDA and believes these measures provide relevant and useful information, which is used by the Company's management in assessing the performance of its business on a consistent basis by removing the impact of changes due to foreign exchange translation rates. These measures allow management, as well as investors, to assess the Company's sales and adjusted EBITDA on a constant currency basis.

The Company has also presented adjusted net income and adjusted earnings per share and believes each measure provides relevant and useful information, which is widely used by analysts and investors, as well as by the Company's management in assessing the performance of its business. Adjusted net income and adjusted earnings per share provides the Company with an understanding of the results from the primary operations of our business by excluding the effects of certain acquisition, divestiture, and system-integration costs, and items that do not reflect the ordinary earnings of our operations. These measures provide management with insight into the earning value for shareholders excluding certain costs, not related to the Company's primary operations. Likewise, these measures may be useful to an investor in evaluating the underlying operating performance of the Company's business overall, as well as performance trends, on a consistent basis.

Lastly, the Company has presented net debt and a net debt leverage ratio and believes each measure provides relevant and useful information, which is widely used by analysts and investors as well as by our management. These measures provide management with insight on the indebtedness of the Company, net of cash and cash equivalents and relative to adjusted EBITDA. These measures allow management, as well as analysts and investors, to assess the Company's leverage.

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BUSINESS UPDATE

INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGIES

MEMORIALIZATION

Improved pricing and operating efficiencies Outperforming pre-pandemic levels

SGK BRAND SOLUTIONS

- Improved operating performance as a result of cost reduction initiatives
 Continues to be challenged by economic conditions in Europe

Matthews

OUTLOOK FOR FISCAL 2024

Key Considerations

- · Growth in consolidated sales and adjusted EBITDA
- Increasing level of larger projects, particularly in our energy storage solutions
- Global economic conditions remain uncertain, including impact of currency rate changes

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Q4 & YTD FY2023 SUMMARY

(\$ in millions except per-share amounts)

Q4		(24 2022		Q4 2023
	Sales	\$	457.1	\$	480.2
	Gross Margin		31.8 %	6	31.4 %
	Diluted (Loss) Earnings Per Share	\$	(2.63)	\$	0.56
	Non-GAAP Adjusted EPS*	\$	0.82	\$	0.96
	Net (Loss) Earnings Attributable to Matthews	\$	(81.0)	\$	17.7
	Adjusted EBITDA*	\$	55.9	\$	61.9

YTD YTD 2022 YTD 2023 Sales \$ 1,762.4 \$ 1,880.9 29.6 % 30.7 % Gross Margin Diluted (Loss) Earnings Per Share \$ (3.18) \$ 1.26 Non-GAAP Adjusted EPS* \$ 2.88 \$ 2.88 Net (Loss) Income Attributable to Matthews \$ (99.8) \$ 39.3 \$ 225.8 Adjusted EBITDA* 210.4 \$

4th Quarter ("Q4") Highlights

Sales

- Consolidated sales up \$23.1 million
- Industrial Technologies sales 34% higher

GAAP EPS

 Prior year fourth quarter reflects goodwill write-down and charges in connection with cost reduction initiatives in the SGK Brand Solutions segment

Adjusted EBITDA

All three business segments reported higher adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EPS

 Higher adjusted EBITDA, partially offset by higher interest expense

Year-to-Date ("YTD") Highlights

- Consolidated sales 6.7% higher than last year
- On a constant currency basis, consolidated sales increased 8% and adjusted EBITDA increased 9%
- Higher adjusted EBITDA reflects strong Q4 performance

* See supplemental slides for Adjusted EPS and Adjusted EBITDA reconciliations, and other important disclaimers regarding Matthews' use of Non-GAAP measures



INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGIES

Sales

- Q4 increased 34%; YTD increased over 50%
- Olbrich GmbH and R+S Automotive GmbH acquisitions were a significant contributor
- Ongoing interest in and discussions on our energy storage solutions business

Adjusted EBITDA

 Q4 growth impacted favorably by higher sales and improved margins within the automation business, offset partially by the Olbrich GmbH and R+S Automotive GmbH acquisitions

* See supplemental slide for Adjusted EBITDA reconciliation and other important disclaimers regarding Matthews' use of Non-GAAP measures

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MEMORIALIZATION



Sales

- · Improved price realization
- U.S. death rates have normalized from higher pandemic levels, impacting unit volumes for caskets and memorials

Adjusted EBITDA

- Improved pricing and benefits from operational cost savings initiatives
- Lower casket and memorial sales volumes

* See supplemental slide for Adjusted EBITDA reconciliation and other important disclaimers regarding Matthews' use of Non-GAAP measures





Sales

- Unfavorable currency impacts of \$16.1
 million YTD
- European businesses continued to be challenged by market conditions

Adjusted EBITDA

- Favorable impacts of cost reduction initiatives and price realization
- Partially offset by impact of lower sales

* See supplemental slide for Adjusted EBITDA reconciliation and other important disclaimers regarding Matthews' use of Non-GAAP measures

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CAPITALIZATION AND CASH FLOWS



* See supplemental slide for Net Debt and Net Debt Leverage Ratio reconciliations and other important disclaimers regarding Matthews' use of Non-GAAP measures

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RECONCILIATIONS OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

Included in this report are measures of financial performance that are not defined by GAAP, including, without limitation, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted net income and EPS, constant currency sales, constant currency adjusted EBITDA, and net debt and net debt leverage ratio. The Company defines net debt leverage ratio as outstanding debt (net of cash) relative to adjusted EBITDA. The Company uses non-GAAP financial measures to assist in comparing its performance on a consistent basis for purposes of business decision-making by removing the impact of certain items that management believes do not directly reflect the Company's core operations including acquisition and divestiture costs. ERP integration costs, strategic initiative and other charges (which includes non-recurring charges related to operational initiatives and exit activities), stock-based compensation and the nonservice portion of pension and postretirement expense. Constant currency sales and constant currency adjusted EBITDA removes the impact of changes due to foreign exchange translation rates. To calculate sales and adjusted EBITDA on a constant currency basis, amounts for periods in the current fiscal year are translated into U.S. dollars using exchange rates applicable to the comparable periods of the prior fiscal year. Management believes that presenting non-GAAP financial measures is useful to investors because it (i) provides investors with meaningful supplemental information regarding financial performance by excluding certain items that management believes do not directly reflect the Company's core operations, (ii) permits investors to view performance using the same tools that management uses to budget, forecast, make operating and strategic decisions, and evaluate historical performance, and (iii) otherwise provides supplemental information that may be useful to investors in evaluating the Company's results. The Company's calculations of its non-GAAP financial measures, however, may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies. The Company believes that the presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures, when considered together with the corresponding GAAP financial measures and the reconciliations to those measures, provided herein, provide investors with an additional understanding of the factors and trends affecting the Company's business that could not be obtained absent these disclosures.

ADJUSTED EBITDA

NON-GAAP RECONCILIATION (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	ince months En	nen och	rember ou,	real Ended September 50,					
	2023		2022		2023		2022		
\$	17,693	\$	(80,957)	\$	39,136	\$	(99,828)		
	(2,362)		(2,080)		1,774		(4,391)		
\$	15,331	\$	(83,037)	\$	40,910	\$	(104,219)		
	30		(2)		155		54		
	12,746		9,345		48,690		28,771		
	24,717		23,893		96,530		104,056		
	848		6,947		5,293		7,898		
	6,168		13,174		13,923		31,045		
	(1,714)		228		1,360		1,473		
	-		(713)		_		(429)		
	-		33				10,050		
	-		82,454				82,454		
	3,673		3,304		17,308		17,432		
-	84		235		1,640		31,823		
\$	61,883	\$	55,861	\$	225,809	\$	210,408		
	12.9 %		12.2 %	-	12.0 %	-	11.9 %		
	\$ \$ <u>\$</u>	2023 \$ 17,693 (2,362) \$ 15,331 30 12,746 24,717 848 6,168 (1,714) 3,673 84 \$ 61,883	2023 \$ 17,693 (2,362) \$ 15,331 30 12,746 24,717 848 6,168 (1,714) 3,673 84 \$ 61,883 \$	\$ 17,693 \$ (80,957) (2,362) (2,080) (2,080) \$ 15,331 \$ (83,037) 30 (2) (2,080) (2) 12,746 9,345 24,717 23,893 848 6,947 6,168 13,174 (1,714) 228 (713) 33 82,454 3,673 3,304 84 235 \$ 61,883 \$ 55,861	2023 2022 \$ 17,693 \$ (80,957) \$ (2,362) (2,080) \$ (83,037) \$ 30 (2) 15,331 \$ (83,037) \$ 30 (2) 12,746 9,345 \$ \$ 24,717 23,893 \$ \$ \$ \$ 6,168 13,174 \$ \$ \$ \$ - (1,714) 228 - \$ \$ - (1,714) 228 - \$ <td>2023 2022 2023 \$ 17,693 \$ (80,957) \$ 39,136 (2,362) (2,080) 1,774 \$ 1,774 \$ 15,331 \$ (83,037) \$ 40,910 30 (2) 155 12,746 9,345 48,690 24,717 23,893 96,530 848 6,947 5,293 6,168 13,174 13,923 (1,714) 228 1,360 713) - 33 - 33 - - 3,673 3,304 17,308 84 235 1,640 55,5661 \$ 225,809</td> <td>2023 2022 2023 \$ 17,693 \$ (80,957) \$ 39,136 \$ (2,362) (2,080) 1,774 </td>	2023 2022 2023 \$ 17,693 \$ (80,957) \$ 39,136 (2,362) (2,080) 1,774 \$ 1,774 \$ 15,331 \$ (83,037) \$ 40,910 30 (2) 155 12,746 9,345 48,690 24,717 23,893 96,530 848 6,947 5,293 6,168 13,174 13,923 (1,714) 228 1,360 713) - 33 - 33 - - 3,673 3,304 17,308 84 235 1,640 55,5661 \$ 225,809	2023 2022 2023 \$ 17,693 \$ (80,957) \$ 39,136 \$ (2,362) (2,080) 1,774		

Three Months Ended Sentember 30

10 Includes fees for receivables sold under the RPA and factoring arrangements totaling \$1,284 and \$1,046 for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and \$4,042 and \$1,046 for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

(2) Includes certain non-recurring costs associated with recent acquisition and divestiture activities, and also includes a gain of \$1,827 for the three months and fiscal year ended September 30, 2023 related to the divestiture of a business in the Industrial Technologies segment.

(¹⁾ Includes certain non-recurring costs associated with productivity and cost-reduction initiatives intended to result in improved operating performance, profitability and working capital levels and costs associated with productivity and cost-reduction initiatives intended to result in improved operating performance, profitability and working capital levels and costs associated with global ERP system integration efforts totaling \$6, 168 and \$13,923 for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and \$12,933 and \$28,060 for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively initially identified in fiscal year ended September 30, 2023 related to a previously disclosed theft of funds by a former employee initially identified in fiscal 2015. Also includes certain non-recurring direct incremental costs (such as costs for purchases of computer peripherals and devices to facilitate working-from-home, additional personal protective equipment and cleaning supplies and services, etc.) incurred in response to COVID-19 totaling \$781 and \$2,985 for the three months and fiscal year ended September 30, 2022, respectively. This amount does not include the impact of any lost sales or underutilization due to COVID-19.

(4) Represents exchange gains and losses associated with highly inflationary accounting related to the Company's Turkish subsidiaries.

(9) Represents items associated with the termination of the Company's DB Plan, supplemental retirement plan and the defined benefit portion of the officers retirement restoration plan.

⁽⁶⁾ Represents asset write-downs, net of recoveries within the SGK Brand Solutions segment.

⁽⁷⁾ Represents goodwill write-downs within the SGK Brand Solutions segment.

^(II) Non-service pension and postretirement expense includes interest cost, expected return on plan assets, amortization of actuarial gains and losses, curtailment gains and losses, and settlement gains and losses. These benefit cost components are excluded from adjusted EBITDA since they are primarily influenced by external market conditions that impact investment returns and interest (discount) retas. Curtailment gains and losses, and settlement gains and losses are excluded from adjusted EBITDA since they generally result from certain non-recurring events, such as plan amendments to modify future benefits or settlements of plan obligations. The service cost and prior service cost components of pension and postretirement expense are included in the calculation of adjusted EBITDA, since they are considered to be a better reflection of the orgoing service-related costs of providing these benefits. Please note that GAAP pension and postretirement above are not necessarily indicative of the current or future cash flow requirements related to these employee benefit plans.

* Depreciation and amortization was \$6,646 and \$5,780 for the Memorialization segment, \$5,600 and \$3,744 for the Industrial Technologies segment, \$11,299 and \$13,054 for the SGK Brand Solutions segment, and \$1,172 and \$1,315 for Corporate and Non-Operating, for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Depreciation and amortization was \$23,738 and \$23,228 for the Memorialization segment, \$23,184 and \$11,387 for the Industrial Technologies segment, \$44,842 and \$64,173 for the SGK Brand Solutions segment, and \$4,766 and \$5,288 for Corporate and Non-Operating, for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

** Acquisition costs, ERP integration costs, non-recurring/incremental COVID-19 costs, and strategic initiatives and other charges were \$22 and \$1,474 for the Memorialization segment, \$614 and \$4,255 for the Industrial Technologies segment, \$3,878 and \$12,420 for the SGK Brand Solutions segment, \$614 and \$4,255 for the Industrial Technologies segment, \$3,878 and \$12,420 for the SGK Brand Solutions segment, and \$2,502 and \$1,972 for Corporate and Non-Operating, for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Acquisition costs, ERP integration costs, non-recurring/incremental COVID-19 costs, and strategic initiatives and other charges were \$1,002 and \$4,331 for the Memorialization segment, \$4,08 and \$5,637 for the Industrial Technologies segment, \$10,905 and \$20,558 for the SGK Brand Solutions segment, and \$3,201 and \$7,917 for Corporate and Non-Operating, for the fiscal years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

* See Disclaimer (page 2) for Management's assessment of supplemental information related to adjusted EBITDA.

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Year Ended Sentember 30

ADJUSTED NET INCOME AND EARNINGS PER SHARE

NON-GAAP RECONCILIATION (Unaudited) (In thousands, except per share data)

	Three Months Ended September 30,							Year Ended September 30,						
	2023			2022				2023		2022				
		pe	r share	1	pe	er share		pe	r share	-	ре	r share		
Net income (loss) attributable to Matthews	\$	17,723 \$	0.56	\$	(80,959) \$	(2.63)	\$	39,291 \$	1.26	\$	(99,774) \$	(3.18)		
Acquisition and divestiture items (1)		1,626	0.05		5,581	0.18		4,874	0.15		6,319	0.20		
Strategic initiatives and other charges (2)		4,053	0.13		12,736	0.41		11,106	0.36		26,092	0.84		
Highly inflationary accounting impacts (primarily non-cash) (3)		(1,714)	(0.05)		228	0.01		1,360	0.04		1,473	0.05		
Defined benefit plan termination related items (4)		649	0.02		(537)	(0.02)		665	0.02		(182)	(0.01)		
Asset write-downs, net (5)		-	-		38	-		-	_		9,993	0.32		
Goodwill write-downs (6)*		_	_		79,762	2.59		_	_		79,762	2.54		
Non-service pension and postretirement expense (7)		63			50	-		1,230	0.04		23,867	0.76		
Intangible amortization expense		7,927	0.25		8,655	0.28		31,551	1.01		42,813	1.36		
Adjusted net income	\$	30,327 \$	0.96	\$	25,554 \$	0.82	\$	90,077 \$	2.88	\$	90,363 \$	2.88		

Note: Adjustments to net income for non-GAAP reconciling items were calculated using an income tax rate of 26.9% and 7.5%, for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and 25.7% and 14.5% for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

10 Includes certain non-recurring costs associated with recent acquisition and divestiture activities, and also includes a gain in fiscal year 2023 related to the divestiture of a business in the Industrial Technologies segment.

(P) Includes certain non-recurring costs associated with productivity and cost-reduction initiatives intended to result in improved operating performance, profitability and working capital levels and costs associated with global ERP system integration efforts, net of loss recoveries in fiscal year 2023 related to a previously disclosed theft of funds by a former employee initially identified in fiscal 2015. Also includes certain non-recurring direct incremental costs (such as costs for purchases of computer peripherals and devices to facilitate working-from-home, additional personal protective equipment and cleaning supplies and services, etc.) incurred in response to COVID-19. This amount does not include the impact of any lost sales or underutilization due to COVID-19.

(3) Represents exchange gains and losses associated with highly inflationary accounting related to the Company's Turkish subsidiaries

⁽⁴⁾ Represents items associated with the termination of the Company's DB Plan, supplemental retirement plan and the defined benefit portion of the officers retirement restoration plan

⁽⁵⁾ Represents asset write-downs, net of recoveries within the SGK Brand Solutions segment.

(6) Represents goodwill write-downs within the SGK Brand Solutions segment.

⁽⁷⁾ Non-service pension and postretirement expense includes interest cost, expected return on plan assets, amortization of actuarial gains and losses, curtailment gains and losses, and settlement gains and losses. These benefit cost components are excluded from adjusted EBITDA since they are primarily influenced by external market conditions that impact investment returns and interest (discount) rates. Curtailment gains and losses and settlement gains and losses are excluded from adjusted EBITDA since they generally result from certain non-recurring events, such as plan amendments to modify future benefits or settlements of plan obligations. The service cost and prior service cost components of pension and postretirement expense are included in the calculation of adjusted EBITDA, since they are considered to be a better reflection of the ongoing service-related costs of providing these benefits. Please note that GAAP pension and postretirement expense or the adjustment above are not necessarily indicative of the current or future cash flow requirements related to these employee benefit plans.

* Per share amounts based on the diluted shares for each respective period.

* See Disclaimer (page 2) for Management's assessment of supplemental information related to adjusted net income and adjusted EPS.

CONSTANT CURRENCY SALES AND ADJUSTED EBITDA

NON-GAAP RECONCILIATION (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	Me	morialization	_	Industrial Technologies	_	SGK Brand Solutions				Corporate and Non- Operating		Consolidated	
Reported sales for the quarter ended September 30, 2023	\$	204,878	\$	140,561	\$	134,729	\$	_	\$	480,168			
Changes in foreign exchange translation rates		(504)	9	(2,748)	((1,786)	a.	—		(5,038)			
Constant currency sales for the quarter ended September 30, 2023	\$	204,374	\$	137,813	\$	132,943	\$	_	\$	475,130			
Reported sales for the year ended September 30, 2023	\$	842,997	\$	505,751	\$	532,148			\$	1,880,896			
Changes in foreign exchange translation rates	w.	1,759	_	5,744	v	16,088	78			23,591			
Constant currency sales for the year ended September 30, 2023	\$	844,756	\$	511,495	\$	548,236	\$	-	\$	1,904,487			
Reported adjusted EBITDA for the quarter ended September 30, 2023	\$	36,890	\$	23,470	\$	17,512	\$	(15,989)	\$	61,883			
Changes in foreign exchange translation rates	16	135		(805)	X	235	44	13		(422)			
Constant currency adjusted EBITDA for the quarter ended September 30, 2023	\$	37,025	\$	22,665	\$	17,747	\$	(15,976)	\$	61,461			
Reported adjusted EBITDA for the year ended September 30, 2023	\$	163,986	\$	66,278	\$	57,128	\$	(61,583)	\$	225,809			
Changes in foreign exchange translation rates		140		1,323		1,999		290	700	3,752			
Constant currency adjusted EBITDA for the year ended September 30, 2023	\$	164,126	\$	67,601	\$	59,127	\$	(61,293)	\$	229,561			

* See Disclaimer (page 2) for Management's assessment of supplemental information related to constant currency sales.

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NET DEBT NON-GAAP RECONCILIATION (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	Septer	nber 30, 2023	Septer	September 30, 2022	
Long-term debt, current maturities	\$	3,696	\$	3,277	
Long-term debt		786,484	{b}	795,291	
Total debt		790,180		798,568	
Less: Cash and cash equivalents		(42,101)		(69,016)	
Net Debt	\$	748,079	<u>\$</u>	729,552	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	225,809	\$	210,408	
Net Debt Leverage Ratio	\$	3.3	<u>\$</u>	3.5	

* See Disclaimer (page 2) for Management's assessment of supplemental information related to net debt.

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